

GRAMPIAN HEALTH BOARD ENDOWMENT FUND
(commonly known as NHS Grampian Endowment Fund)

ACCOUNTS 2006-2007

CHARITY NUMBER: SC017296

Contents

1	Reference and Administrative Information
3	Report of the Trustees
8	Report of the Auditor
10	Statement of Financial Activities
11	Balance Sheet
12	Cash Flow Statement
13	Notes to the Accounts

Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund

Reference and Administrative Information

Endowment Committee Trustees

Non-executive members

Mrs Barbara Bruce, Chairperson
Councillor George McIntyre, Deputy Chairperson
Mrs Elizabeth McDade
Mr Gordon Stephen

Executive members

Mr Richard Carey Chief Executive
Mr Alan Gall Director of Finance

Mr Ewan Robertson, Director of Performance Improvement and Board Secretary, is also a member of the Endowment Committee

Other Trustees

Non-executive members

Mr James Royan, Chairman
Councillor Raymond Bisset
Ms Margaret Burns
Dr David Cameron
Councillor Katharine Dean
Professor Neva Haites
Mrs Judith Hendry
Professor Valerie Maehle
Mr Charles Muir (appointed 1 January 2007)
Mr Mike Scott (appointed 1 January 2007)
Mr Anthony Ward (resigned 30 September 2006)
Dr Stuart Watson

Executive members

Dr Roelf Dijkhuizen Medical Director
Mrs Elinor Smith Interim Nurse Director (resigned 1 November 2006)
 Nurse Director (appointed 1 November 2006)
Dr Lesley Wilkie Director of Public Health (appointed 1 September 2006)

Principal Office

Summerfield House
2 Eday Road
Aberdeen
AB15 6RE

Charity Number:

SC017296

Auditors

Henderson Loggie
48 Queens Road
Aberdeen
AB15 4YE

Bankers

Office of the Paymaster General
Sutherland House
Russell Way
Crawley
West Sussex
RH10 1UH

Solicitors

Central Legal Office
NHS National Services Scotland
Anderson House
Breadalbane Street
Bonnington Road
Edinburgh
EH6 5JR

Investment Managers

Newton Investment Management Limited
2 Festival Square
Edinburgh
EH3 9SU

Trustees Report

Report of the Trustees for the Year Ended 31 March 2007

The Trustees present their report along with the financial statements of the Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund (the Fund) for the year ended 31 March 2007. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the Accounts and comply with the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 and the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities 2005.

Structure, Governance and Management

The Fund holds all monies donated to Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund, commonly known as the NHS Grampian Endowment Fund. It is held and administered under the terms of Sections 82, 83 and 84 of the National Health Services (Scotland) Act 1978 by the Chief Executive and the Fund's Committee of Trustees.

The Fund has held all donated funds of NHS Grampian since 1 April 2004. The Endowment Funds of Grampian Primary Care NHS Trust and Grampian University Hospitals NHS Trust were dissolved on 31 March 2004, and the assets and liabilities of these funds were transferred to the Fund on this date.

The Grampian NHS Board, as trustees of the Fund, agreed that a Committee be formed, with effect from 1 April 2004, to deal with matters relating to Endowment Funds and appointed a Committee consisting of executive members, non-executive members and the Board Secretary to act as individual Trustees.

Since the formation of the Committee, the committee members have been formally briefed on the operation of the Fund, its objectives, scope and policies, and their responsibilities as Trustees. This information is also provided to all new members.

The Scottish Ministers appoint the Trustees by virtue of their appointment to Grampian Health Board. The Trustees for the year are as detailed on page 1.

The Endowment Fund Committee is responsible for the overall management of the Charitable Fund. The Committee meets on a quarterly basis and is required to:

- Control, manage and monitor the use of the Fund's resources;
- Manage and monitor the receipt of all income;
- Ensure that best practice is followed in the conduct of all its affairs and that it fulfils all of its legal responsibilities;
- Ensure that the Fund's Investment Policy is adhered to and that investment performance is reviewed on a regular basis, whilst taking into account ethical considerations; and
- Ensure that the Grampian NHS Board is fully informed on the activity, performance and any risks in relation to the Fund.

The Director of Finance for NHS Grampian is Mr Alan Gall who, in accordance with the Schedule of Reserved Decisions, has responsibility for the management of the Fund. The fund holders approve all expenditure up to £2,000. The Director of Finance approves all expenditure over £2,000 and up to £15,000. Thereafter the Director of Finance and the Endowment Committee Chairperson approve all expenditure requests up to £50,000. For sums above this level, approval from the Endowment Committee is required.

Mr Derek Angus acted as the principal officer overseeing the day to day financial management and accounting for the charitable funds during the year. The Endowments Team, part of the NHS Grampian Finance Department, deals with the accounting records and day to day administration of the fund.

The charity is made up of 1,070 individual funds as at 31 March 2007 (31 March 2006: 1,106), and the notes to the accounts distinguish the different types of funds held. The Trustees fulfil their legal duty by ensuring that funds are spent in accordance with the objects of each fund and in line with the wishes of the donors who give generously to NHS Grampian to benefit patient care and advance the well being of patients and staff.

Risk Management

Since the transfer of the assets and liabilities of the Grampian Primary Care NHS Trust and the Grampian University Hospitals NHS Trust Endowment Funds to the Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund, the Trustees have continuously assessed and addressed the major risks associated with the operations and finances of the Fund.

A formal Risk Management Policy was produced during 2006/07 detailing the process already adopted, to identify and assess risks and evaluate the actions required. This information will be consolidated into a Risk Register.

The most significant risks that face the Fund are possible losses from a fall in the value of investments. The Trustees have considered carefully this risk and have procedures in place to review the Investment Policy on a regular basis, to ensure that both spend and firm financial commitments remain in line with the level of resource available to the Fund.

Strategic Objectives and Activities

The Fund's objectives are as follows:

The Trustees shall hold the trust fund upon trust to apply the income, and at their discretion, so far as may be permissible, the capital, for any charitable purpose or purposes relating to the Health Service.

The Fund receives donations and/or legacies from patients, their relatives, the general public and other organisations. The overall strategy of the Fund is to provide support to NHS Grampian by the following means:

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Patient Expenditure: | Purchase of small items of equipment and the provision of services and facilities that would not normally be available within the normal NHS provision. |
| Staff Expenditure: | a) Motivation of staff by providing services that improve staff wellbeing.
b) Education of staff by providing training that would not normally be available within the normal NHS provision. |
| Equipment: | Purchase of equipment in addition to that normally provided by the NHS. |
| Clinical Research: | To provide pump priming funds in support of research projects, which are of benefit to the NHS. |
| Infrastructure Improvements: | Improvements to the NHS Grampian estate that would not normally be available within the normal NHS provision. |

Whilst respecting the wishes of the donors, the Trustees have the ultimate discretion for the application of unrestricted funds, in accordance with the NHS Act 1977, where service changes have taken place or it is impractical to maintain the separate designated fund.

Grant Making Policy

Grant payments made by the Fund are payments made in furtherance of the Fund's objectives. In 2006/07, the Fund made grants of £5.4 million to NHS Grampian, as detailed in Note 5 to the Accounts. This includes grants made to NHS Grampian related parties (see Note 2 to the Accounts). In making grants, the Trustees require that the activity falls within the objects of the fund, that the grant request is supported by NHS Grampian and that the funds are available to meet the request.

Fund holders may incur expenditure, subject to the required authorisation process, provided the expenditure falls within the objects of their fund.

Review of the Finances and Achievements of the Fund

The Fund's strategy is to support NHS Grampian by providing funds to benefit patients and staff. It does this by funding supplementary equipment or services, which NHS Grampian is unable to provide through its normal funding streams.

The Fund relies upon the generosity of patients and their relatives, who have experienced the care of NHS Grampian, and other donors who are generous in their support of the Fund.

All of the Fund's charitable activities are for the benefit of NHS Grampian and these are detailed in note 5 to the Accounts. The grants relate to patients' and staff welfare and amenities, staff development, training and research for the benefit of the NHS.

Achievements

During 2006/07, the Fund made a significant number of grants to NHS Grampian to benefit patients and staff. Examples of such grants are as follows:

- The Fund is contributing a significant amount towards the Matthew Hay Appeal for a staff training, teaching and leaning facility within the Foresterhill site, Aberdeen Royal Infirmary.
- The Fund contributed to the funding of posts to stimulate and promote research within NHS Grampian for research into areas such as Oncology, Gynaecology, Rheumatology and Ophthalmology.

Finances

In 2006/07, the Fund received £4.0 million of donation and legacy income, and investment income of £1.6 million. The total incoming resources for the year were therefore £5.6 million, as detailed in the Statement of Financial Activities on page 9.

The overall financial performance recorded a breakeven position with a net increase in funds of only £1,000, reflecting the level of incoming resources to that of charitable activities.

The net assets of the Fund as at 31 March 2007 were £32.5 million (2006: £32 million). Overall net assets increased by £0.55 million with a gain on the valuation of investments of £0.5 million as detailed in note 10 to the Accounts.

Investment Policy and Performance

The Trustees invest the charitable funds with Newton Investment Management Limited (Newtons). For the Fund to achieve its stated investment objective, as detailed in the following paragraph, the Trustees have authorised Newtons to adopt a medium risk approach. This corresponds to a diversified portfolio invested in a broad spread of equities, invested both directly, and indirectly through pooled funds. The portfolio also includes a proportion of fixed interest securities and cash.

The Fund has a formal Investment Policy, which the Trustees review on a regular basis. The investment objective is to achieve a balance between capital growth and the generation of income. The Fund will not invest in the securities of organisations that are involved in activities incompatible with the objectives and ethos of the National Health Service. Specific examples include the producers of tobacco or tobacco products, companies whose main business is the manufacture and/or distribution of alcoholic products and companies with direct involvement in military arms.

In 2006/07, the Fund realised a net gain of £1,558,000 on the sale of investments. The portfolio was valued at £32.1 million as at 31 March 2007 (31 March 2006: £31.7 million), and generated an income of £1.6 million for the year (2006: £1.2 million).

The performance of the investments is reviewed on a regular basis in comparison with an agreed benchmark, which comprises the following elements: the FTA Government All Stocks Index (30%); the FTSE All Share Index (60%) the FTSE World excluding UK Index (7%) and Cash (3%).

The performance of the Fund for 2006/07 against the agreed benchmark was as follows:

	Total Return %
NHS Grampian Charitable Fund Investment Portfolio	6.5
Benchmark indices	7.0

The total return, as detailed above, represents the increase in the valuation of investments held during the year, as well as the dividend income generated from those investments. When stocks are selected for the portfolio Newtons do so with a long-term view and thus the portfolio will not outperform in every quarter, particularly in periods of volatile markets as we have seen over the last few years. When the benchmark for the fund was set, it was agreed that performance of Newtons would be reviewed over a 3-year rolling period and the figures look acceptable since Newtons commenced in August 2004.

Reserves Policy

The Trustees have adopted a formal reserves policy in relation to unrestricted funds, and the Trustees have agreed that the current reserve level for these funds will be required in the future. This will ensure that sufficient investment income is generated to fund the ongoing patient and staff welfare activities that are funded through the reserves held on unrestricted funds. Unrestricted funds may be used for any purpose relating to the Health Service, either generally throughout NHS Grampian's hospitals or at a particular hospital.

The Fund also has in excess of 1,000 restricted funds. These funds are excluded from the reserves policy as they do not come within the definition of "reserves". However, the Endowment Committee is very aware of the general legal duty to apply these funds within a reasonable time of receiving them. The Committee actively encourages fund-holders to spend funds on charitable purposes within the funds' charitable objectives and in a manner that as far as possible meets donors' wishes.

In addition to the restricted and unrestricted funds held in reserves, the Trustees have the power, if they so wish, to spend the income generated from permanent endowments, as stipulated within the terms of donations received. It is not possible for the Trustees to spend the amount of the original donation.

Plans for the Future

The Trustees will continue to ensure that any spend funded through endowments is aligned to the strategy and aims of NHS Grampian, whilst at the same time complying with the donors' wishes. The review of the charity's performance for 2006/07 should be seen in the context of its aim to support NHS Grampian in the provision of quality services to its patients, whilst creating a comfortable environment for the patients, visitors and staff.

Statement of responsibilities of the Trustees

Law applicable to charities in Scotland requires the Trustees to prepare an annual report and accounts for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the charity's financial activities during the year and of its financial position at the end of the year. The Trustees are responsible for preparing the annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable Law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (UK GAAP).

In preparing accounts, giving a true and fair view, the Trustees should follow best practice and:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any departures disclosed and explained in the accounts;
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy the financial position of the charity and which enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 and the Trust Deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Auditors

So far as each trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the auditors are unaware. Each trustee has taken the appropriate steps as a trustee to make themselves aware of such information and to establish that the auditors are aware of it.

Acknowledgement

NHS Grampian would like to thank the many individuals, clubs and societies, work groups and other organisations who have donated generously to NHS Grampian's Endowment Fund throughout the year.

Approved by the Trustees on 1 October 2007 and signed on their behalf by:

Mrs Barbara Bruce
Endowment Committee Chairperson
Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund

Independent auditors' report to the Trustees of Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund

We have audited the accounts of the Endowment Fund for the year ended 31 March 2007 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and the related notes. These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of investments and the accounting policies set out on pages 12 and 13.

This report is made solely to the charity's Trustees, as a body, in accordance with Section 10 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 and the Trust Deed. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's Trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Trustees and auditors

The Trustees' responsibilities for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards are set out in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities.

Our responsibility is to audit the accounts in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the accounts give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with Section 44(1)(c) of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 and the terms of the Trust Deed. We also report to you whether, in our opinion, the information given in the Trustees' report is consistent with the accounts.

In addition, we report to you if, in our opinion, the charity has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding Trustees' remuneration and other transactions is not disclosed.

We read the Trustees' Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the accounts.

Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the accounts. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Trustees in the preparation of the accounts, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the charity's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the accounts are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts.

Independent auditors' report to the Trustees of Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund (Cont'd)

Opinion

In our opinion:

- the accounts give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the Fund's affairs as at 31 March 2007 and of the incoming resources and application of the resources of the charity for the year then ended;
- the accounts comply with Regulation 8 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 and the terms of the Trust Deed; and
- the information given in the Trustees' report is consistent with the accounts.

Henderson Loggie
Chartered Accountants
Registered Auditors
Dundee

1 October 2007

Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31 March 2007

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted Funds £000	Endowment Funds £000	Total Funds 2007 £000	Total Funds 2006 £000
Incoming resources						
<i>Incoming resources from generated funds:</i>						
Voluntary income:						
Donations	1	2,779	-	-	2,780	2,555
Legacies	4	1,135	100	100	1,239	1,804
Total voluntary income	5	3,914	100	100	4,019	4,359
Investment income	3	472	1,079	29	1,580	1,242
Total incoming resources		477	4,993	129	5,599	5,601
Resources expended						
<i>Costs of generating funds:</i>						
Investment management costs	-	-	105	-	105	97
<i>Charitable activities:</i>						
Patient & Staff Education and Welfare		270	969	1	1,240	729
Clinical Research		178	1,973	13	2,164	1,885
Purchase of New Equipment		20	1,486	-	1,506	1,350
Infrastructure Improvements		2	482	-	484	202
<i>Direct charitable expenditure</i>	5	470	4,910	14	5,394	4,166
Governance costs	7	30	67	2	99	100
Total resources expended		500	5,082	16	5,598	4,363
Net incoming/(outgoing) resources before other recognised gains and losses		(23)	(89)	113	1	1,238
Other recognised gains and losses:						
Realised and unrealised gains on investment assets	10	137	360	9	506	4,452
Net Movement in Funds		114	271	122	507	5,690
<i>Reconciliation of Funds</i>						
Total Funds brought forward		9,813	21,627	536	31,976	26,286
Total Funds carried forward		9,927	21,898	658	32,483	31,976

Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund

Balance Sheet as at 31 March 2007

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted Funds £000	Endowment Funds £000	Total Funds £000	Prior Year £000
Fixed Assets:						
Investments	10	10,146	21,303	655	32,104	31,658
Investment property	10	-	250	-	250	250
Total Fixed Assets		10,146	21,553	655	32,354	31,908
Current Assets:						
Debtors	11	57	337	3	397	261
Cash at bank and in hand	12	-	1,944	-	1,944	1,521
Total Current Assets		57	2,281	3	2,341	1,782
Liabilities:						
Creditors falling due within one year	13	(24)	(242)	-	(266)	(389)
Net Current Assets		33	2,039	3	2,075	1,393
Total Assets less Current Liabilities		10,179	23,592	658	34,429	33,301
Provisions for liabilities and charges	14	(252)	(1,694)	-	(1,946)	(1,325)
Net Assets		9,927	21,898	658	32,483	31,976
The Funds of the Charity:						
Permanent endowment funds	15	-	-	658	658	536
Restricted funds		-	21,898	-	21,898	21,627
Unrestricted funds		9,927	-	-	9,927	9,813
Total Charity Funds		9,927	21,898	658	32,483	31,976

The notes on pages 12 to 17 form part of these accounts.
Approved by the Trustees on 1 October 2007 and signed on their behalf by:

Mrs Barbara Bruce
Endowment Committee Chairperson
Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund

Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund

Cash Flow Statement for the Year Ended 31 March 2007

	2007	2006
	£000	£000
Net Cash inflow	363	1,535
Financial Investment		
Purchase of Investments		
Cash outflow for the purchase of investments	(11,081)	(10,538)
Proceeds from the sale of investments		
Cash inflow from the sale of investments	11,141	8,717
Increase/(Decrease) in cash in year	<u>423</u>	<u>(286)</u>

NOTES

1. Reconciliation of Net Cash Inflow

Net Incoming/(Outgoing) Resources before Transfers and Other Recognised Gains and Losses	1	1,238
(Increase)/Decrease in Debtors	(136)	62
(Decrease)/Increase in Creditors	(123)	177
Increase in Provision for Liabilities and Charges	621	58
	<u>363</u>	<u>1,535</u>

2. Analysis of Increase/(Decrease) in Cash

Balance as at 1 April	1,521	1,807
Net Cash Inflow/(Outflow)	423	(286)
Balance as at 31 March	<u>1,944</u>	<u>1,521</u>

3. Analysis of Cash at Bank and In Hand

	At 01/04/06	Cashflow	At 31/03/07
	£000	£000	£000
Cash in Hand	2	-	2
Cash at Bank	1,519	423	1,942
	<u>1,521</u>	<u>423</u>	<u>1,944</u>

Grampian Health Board Endowment Fund

Notes to the Accounts

1. Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of accounting

The accounts are prepared under the historical cost convention and include the results of the charity's operations as indicated in the financial report, all of which are continuing.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards, the Statement of Recommended Practice - "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (SORP 2005) issued in March 2005 and comply with the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006.

(b) Funds Structure

Unrestricted Funds are held without restriction, other than the general obligation to use them for purposes relating to the Health Service, either generally throughout NHS Grampian or at a particular hospital.

Restricted Funds are received by way of donations and legacies where their use is restricted by conditions attached to the gift by the donor.

For Permanent Endowment Funds, the capital sum cannot be expended and only the income attributable to the fund can be utilised for expenditure purposes.

(c) Incoming Resources

All incoming resources are recognised once the Fund has received its entitlement to the resources, it is certain that the resources will be received and the monetary value of incoming resources can be measured with sufficient reliability.

(d) Incoming Resources from Legacies

Legacies are accounted for as incoming resources upon receipt of the legacy.

Material legacies which have been notified, but not recognised as incoming resources in the Statement of Financial Activities (SOFA), are disclosed in a separate note to the accounts with an estimate of the amount receivable (note 16).

(e) Incoming Resources from Endowment Funds

The incoming resources receivable from the investment of endowment funds are either restricted or unrestricted and are earmarked in accordance with the donor's stated wishes.

(f) Resources Expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. All expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the Fund to the expenditure.

Grants are only made to NHS Grampian, or bodies related to it, in furtherance of the charitable objects of the Fund. A liability for grants relating to the funding of salaries is recognised when the Trustees have granted approval. For all other grants, a liability is recognised once the expenditure has been incurred.

(g) Irrecoverable VAT

Irrecoverable VAT is charged against the category of resources expended for which it was incurred.

(h) Allocation of Overhead and Support Costs

The Charity has no overhead or support costs. All staff costs are charged to governance costs, which are disclosed in Note 7 to the accounts.

(i) Costs of Generating Funds

The costs of generating funds are those costs attributable to generating income resources for the Fund and represent investment management fees.

(j) Charitable Activities

Costs of charitable activities comprise all costs incurred in the pursuit of the Fund's objectives.

(k) Governance Costs

Governance costs comprise all costs attributable to ensuring the public accountability of the Fund and its compliance with regulation and good practice. These costs include costs related to statutory audit together with the salaries for the administration of the Fund. The administration officers are employees of NHS Grampian, whose salary costs are charged to the Fund.

(l) Fixed Asset Investments

Investments are stated at market value as at the Balance Sheet date. The Statement of Financial Activities includes the net gains and losses arising on revaluation and disposals throughout the year.

Quoted stocks and shares are included in the balance sheet at their value at close of business on 31 March 2007.

(m) Realised Gains and Losses

All gains and losses are taken to the Statement of Financial Activities as they arise. Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated as the difference between sales proceeds and the book value on purchase. Unrealised gains and losses are calculated as the difference between the market value at the year end and opening market value (or purchase date if later). Realised and unrealised gains are not separated in the Statement of Financial Activities.

(n) Contingent Liabilities and Provisions

In accordance with the SORP, a contingent liability is disclosed for those grants, which do not represent liabilities, where the possible obligation, which arises from past events, will only be confirmed by a contractual obligation.

Provisions are recognised for those grants where there is uncertainty as to the timing or amount of the liability. They are only recognised when there is a legal or constructive obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of past events, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and the amount can be reliably estimated.

(o) Pensions

As the Fund does not have any employees (see note 2 to the Accounts), NHS Grampian, as employer, is the accountable body in relation to the pension provision for those members of staff whose salary costs are charged to the Fund. NHS Grampian participates in the National Health Service Superannuation Scheme, and information on this scheme is included in NHS Grampian's annual accounts.

2. Related Party Transactions and Trustees' Remuneration

The Fund made donations of £63,000 in 2006/07 (2005/06: £54,000) to the following bodies:

<i>Body</i>	<i>Objective</i>
Grampian Hospitals Arts Trust	Provision of art works and related services to hospitals within NHS Grampian.
Grampian NHS Retirement Fellowship	To provide a meeting place and outings to retired staff of NHS Grampian.

Although both of the above bodies are independent legal entities, their purpose is the provision of charitable support to NHS Grampian.

During the year, none of the members of the NHS Board or senior NHS Board staff or parties related to them were beneficiaries of the Fund.

The Trustees of the Fund are also members of the Grampian NHS Board. Information on the Trustees of the Fund is included on page 1 of the Trustees Report. The Trustees received no emoluments from the Fund in 2006/07 (2006: £Nil). Expenses in the year totalled £Nil (2006: £ Nil).

The Fund does not have any employees. NHS Grampian employs four members of staff (2006: four) whose time is spent on the provision of support for the governance of the Fund. The salary costs for these staff members are recharged to the Fund on a monthly basis. In addition, the Fund receives charges from NHS Grampian for those salaries that are funded from endowments.

3. Investment Income

	2007 £000	2006 £000
Dividends and Interest from UK equities and fixed interest securities	1,483	1,126
Interest on cash deposits	97	116
	1,580	1,242

4. Allocation of Support Costs and Overheads

All staff costs have been charged to Governance Costs and are disclosed in Note 7 to the accounts. The staff costs have been apportioned across all funds on a pro rata basis, taking into account the daily balance on each fund in accordance with the policy agreed by the Trustees.

5. Analysis of Direct Charitable Expenditure

The Fund undertook direct charitable activities in support of NHS Grampian, and its related parties, by making grants under the following activity headings:

	2007 £000	2006 £000
Patient and Staff Education & Welfare	1,240	729
Clinical Research	2,164	1,885
Purchase of New Equipment	1,506	1,350
Infrastructure Improvements	484	202
Total	5,394	4,166

6. Analysis of Grants

All grants are made to NHS Grampian and its related parties. NHS Grampian operates a Scheme of Delegation, through which all grant funded activity is managed by fund holders responsible for the day to day disbursements on their projects, subject to the required authorisation processes. The Fund does not make grants to individuals. The total cost of making grants is disclosed on the face of the Statement of Financial Activities. The grants received by the beneficiaries for each category of charitable activity is disclosed in Note 5 to the Accounts.

7. Analysis of Governance Costs

	2007 £000	2006 £000
Staff costs	93	95
Auditors remuneration	6	5
	99	100

The staff costs relate to recharges from NHS Grampian for four members of staff, whose time relates to the provision of support to the governance of the Fund.

8. Analysis of Staff Costs

	2007 £000	2006 £000
Salaries and wages	78	77
Social security costs	5	6
Pension costs	10	12
	<u>93</u>	<u>95</u>

9. Auditor's Remuneration

The auditor's remuneration of £5,976 (2006: £4,950) related solely to the audit with no other additional work undertaken (2006: nil).

10. Fixed Asset Investments

Movement in fixed asset investments:	2007 £000	2006 £000
Market value at 1 April	31,658	25,385
Add: additions to investments at cost	11,080	10,538
Disposals at carrying value	(11,141)	(8,717)
Add: net gain on revaluation	507	4,452
Market Value as at 31 March	<u>32,104</u>	<u>31,658</u>
Investments at market value comprised:	2007 £000	2006 £000
Equities	24,592	25,177
Fixed interest securities	7,512	6,481
Total	<u>32,104</u>	<u>31,658</u>

All investment assets were held in the UK. The Trustees consider individual investment holdings in excess of 5% of the portfolio value to be material. There were no material individual investment holdings in the year.

The investment property relates to premises at 403 King Street, Aberdeen, currently used as a social club facility for NHS Grampian staff, both current and retired. The property is held at market value and was last formally valued in April 2005. The property is formally valued once every five years by the Valuation Office Agency.

11. Debtors

	2007 £000	2006 £000
Other debtors	203	196
Prepayments and accrued income	194	65
Total	<u>397</u>	<u>261</u>

No sum was due from NHS Grampian at 31 March 2007.

12. Analysis of Cash at Bank and In Hand

	2007 £000	2006 £000
Short term investments and deposits	1,308	1,047
Cash at bank and in hand	636	474
	<u>1,944</u>	<u>1,521</u>

13. Analysis of Creditors Falling Due Within One Year

	2007 £000	2006 £000
Accruals	266	389

£13,000 was due to NHS Grampian at 31 March 2007.

14. Provisions for Liabilities and Charges

	Charitable Commitments Accrued £000
Commitments outstanding at 1 April 2006	1,325
New commitments raised in year	2,355
Commitments paid during the year	(1,734)
Commitments outstanding as at 31 March 2007	<u>1,946</u>

	Charitable Commitments Accrued
Timing of commitments	
Commitments payable in under 1 year	1,616
Commitments payable over 1 year	330
Commitments outstanding as at 31 March 2007	<u>1,946</u>

The Trustees only approve chargeable commitments where funds are already in place to meet the cost.

The provision for liabilities and charges relates to the funding of posts within NHS Grampian. These posts are involved primarily in the provision of research in conjunction with the University of Aberdeen.

15. Analysis of Charitable Funds

Analysis of Fund Movements	Balance at 1 April 2006 £000	Incoming Resources £000	Resources Expended £000	Transfers £000	Gain and Losses £000	Balance at 31 March 2007 £000
Permanent endowment	536	129	(16)	-	9	658
Restricted funds	21,627	4,993	(5,082)	-	360	21,898
Unrestricted funds	9,813	477	(500)	-	137	9,927
Total	31,976	5,599	(5,598)	-	506	32,483

16. Restricted Funds

The following analysis highlights all restricted funds with a balance greater than £250,000 as at 31 March 2007. These funds form part of the total Restricted Funds of £21,898,000 as at 31 March 2007.

Fund	Terms	Balance at 31 March 2007	Balance at 31 March 2006
		£000	£000
NHS Grampian Endowment Committee Fund	For the benefit of NHS Grampian	4,922	4,315
Catherine K Williamson's Executry	Benefit of Dr Grays Hospital, Elgin	692	379
Roxburghe House Patients Welfare Fund	Patients Welfare at Roxburghe House	535	566
Mrs K M Munro's Fund	Purchase of Equipment and welfare of children at Royal Aberdeen Childrens Hospital	522	514
Cancer Research Fund	Cancer Research	278	610
Fetal & Perinatal Fund	Benefit of Fetal and Perinatal at Aberdeen Maternity Hospital	501	-
Oncology Discretionary Fund	Benefit of Dept. of Oncology, ARI	430	461
Archie Endowment Fund	Benefit of Royal Aberdeen Childrens Hospital	447	483
Mrs V R E Taylor's Executry	Research for Breast Cancer	442	445
Peter Gibb Bequest	Benefit of Dept. of Cardiology, ARI	416	-
Miss Alexina E Shand Fund	Benefit of Stephen Hospital, Dufftown	387	585
David Muiry Executry	Research at Aberdeen Royal Infirmary	69	458
Cancer Research for Children Fund	Cancer Research for Children	238	299
Coronary Care Research Fund	Research for Coronary Care	238	367
Roxburghe House General Purposes Fund	General Purposes at Roxburghe House	259	-
Gordon Renal Dialysis Unit Fund	Renal Dialysis Unit at Inverurie Hospital.	-	<u>273</u>
Sub total		10,376	9,755
Other Restricted Funds		<u>11,522</u>	<u>11,622</u>
Total Restricted Funds		<u>21,898</u>	<u>21,377</u>

17. Material Legacies

Legacy income is only included in incoming resources when monies are received. As at 31 March 2007 the Fund had been notified of two bequests with an estimated value of £180,000 which has not been accrued. The two bequests are for:

	£000
Benefit of patients at Royal Cornhill Hospital	50
Benefit of the Anchor Unit, Aberdeen Royal Infirmary	130
	<hr/>
	180

18. Contingent Liabilities

The following contingent liabilities have not been provided for in the Accounts:

Nature	Value £000
Potential for future spend to be funded through Endowments	

As part of the Fund's standard approval process, a number of requests for funding for various purposes have been authorised. The responsibility for entering into a future contractual obligation in relation to these requests rests with the fund holder.

1,475